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Dale Tiffany, Inc., a California corporation

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
**CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

DALE TIFFANY, INC., a California	)	CASE NO.: 2:17-cv-00536
corporation,	)	
	)	<b>COMPLAINT FOR:</b>
Plaintiffs,	)	<b>1) COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT;</b>
v.	)	<b>2) COMPARATIVE COPYRIGHT</b>
	)	<b>INFRINGEMENT; AND</b>
MEYDA STAINED GLASS, LLC, a New	)	<b>3) VICARIOUS COPYRIGHT</b>
York limited liability company doing business )	)	<b>INFRINGEMENT</b>
as MEYDA LIGHTING; and DOES 1 through )	)	
50, inclusive	)	<b>DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL</b>
	)	
Defendants	)	

Plaintiff Dale Tiffany, Inc., a California corporation ("Plaintiff") hereby alleges as follows:

**PRELIMINARY STATEMENT**

1. This is an action by Plaintiff to recover damages arising from infringement of Plaintiff's copyrights in its creative works by Defendant Meyda Stained Glass, LLC, a New York limited liability company doing business as Meyda Lighting ("Meyda") and to enjoin Meyda from future infringement. Meyda unlawfully and without permission or license, reproduced, distributed, and publicly displayed certain copyrighted works and derivatives therefrom belonging to Plaintiff.

**THE PARTIES**

2. Plaintiff is a California corporation with its principal place of business located at 14765 Firestone Boulevard, La Mirada, CA 90638. Plaintiff designs, markets and distributes distinctive lighting products including, without limitation, floor, table and ceiling lamps utilizing unique lamp shade designs. Plaintiff is an award-winning and global leader in the field of unique and distinctive lamp shade designs, and is recognized in the industry as one of the highest quality designers and producers of lighting products.

3. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that Meyda is a New York limited liability company that maintains its principal office and place of business in Yorkville, New York, and which operates a wholesale business through which it engages in large scale and nationwide distribution and public display, including within the State of California, of copyrighted works including works owned by and registered to Plaintiff. Plaintiff is further informed and believes and thereupon alleges that, at all relevant times, Meyda conducted and continues to conduct business within the judicial boundaries of this Court.

4. The true names and capacities, whether individual, corporate, associate or otherwise, of defendants, DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, are unknown to Plaintiff, who therefore sues these defendants by their fictitious business names. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and based upon this information and belief alleges, that each of the defendants designated herein as a fictitiously named defendant is in some manner responsible for the events and happenings herein referred to, either contractually or tortuously, and caused damage to Plaintiff as herein alleged. When Plaintiff ascertains the true names and capacities of DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, it will ask leave of this Court to amend its Complaint by setting forth the same. Meyda and Does 1 through 50 are collectively referred to herein as "Defendants".

5. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and based upon this information and belief alleges, that at all times herein mentioned, each of the defendants was and is the agent, servant, employee, representative, partner, subsidiary, affiliate, joint venture or alter-ego of each of the

1 other defendants, were acting within the full course and scope of such relationship, and with  
2 the full knowledge, authorization, consent and ratification, either express or implied, of each of  
3 the other defendants, and all of the things alleged to have been done by each defendant were  
4 done in the capacity of and as agent of the other defendants.

5 6. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and based upon this information and belief  
6 alleges, that each of the defendants named herein as a Doe is in some way responsible for the  
7 acts and events alleged herein.

### 8 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

9 7. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over Plaintiff's claims for copyright  
10 infringement and related claims pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §§ 101, et seq., and 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331,  
11 1332 and 1338(a).

12 8. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant which solicits, transacts and  
13 is doing continuous and systematic business within the State of California including with  
14 respect to the matters giving rise to this suit. Defendant's conduct has injured Plaintiff in  
15 California and Defendant has derived substantial revenue from goods used or services rendered  
16 in California.

17 9. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b) and (c).  
18 Defendant conducts business in this District, including the City of Los Angeles, California, and  
19 a substantial part of the events giving rise to Plaintiff's claims occurred in this District.  
20 Plaintiff has its principal place of business in this District and has been injured in this District  
21 as a result of Defendant's infringing conduct.

### 22 **GENERAL ALLEGATIONS**

23 10. Plaintiff is the exclusive owner of copyrighted work which has been registered  
24 with the United States Copyright Office under the title "Boehme Table Lamp", Registration  
25 No. VA0001379250 along with all derivatives arising therefrom (the "Copyrighted Work").  
26 The Copyrighted Work was published on April 5, 2004. [A copy of the Certificate of  
27 Registration and photo of the Boehme Copyrighted Work is attached hereto as Exhibit 1]

1           11. Plaintiff invests substantial sums of money, time, effort and creative talent to  
2 design, create, advertise, promote, sell and license its lighting products embodying the unique  
3 and distinctive designs of the Copyrighted Work.

4           12. In or about September 2016, it came to Plaintiff's attention that Defendants had  
5 unlawfully and without authority from Plaintiff, reproduced, sold, distributed and displayed  
6 items which derive from or infringe on the Copyrighted Work. Examples of the infringing  
7 items include, without limitation, Barroco Floor Lamp (Item No. 118708), 20-inch Baroque  
8 Inverted Pendent (Item No. 124836), Baroque Stained Glass Bronze Floor Lamp (Item No.  
9 124841), Tiffany Style Baroque Pendant (Item No. 124838), 26-inch Baroque Table Lamp  
10 (Item No. 124843), 63-inch Baroque Bridge Arm Floor Lamp (Item No. 124839), and Baroque  
11 Pendant (Item No. 124837) (collectively, "Infringing Items"). [Photos of the Infringing Items  
12 are attached hereto as Exhibit 2]

13           13. Defendants have sold, distributed and displayed the Infringing Items throughout  
14 the world including California by and through numerous third party retailers including without  
15 limitation, Amazon, Sears, Walmart and QVC. Defendants also sold, distributed and displayed  
16 the Infringing Items through its websites, [www.meyda.com](http://www.meyda.com) and [www.meydastore.com](http://www.meydastore.com).

17           14. Defendants also use their infringing copies of Plaintiff's Copyrighted Work to  
18 draw attention to, and promote the sales of, its other products and services. Plaintiff is  
19 informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendants have knowingly and  
20 intentionally used the Infringing Items as a "door opener" to solicit customers to purchase  
21 other goods and services from Defendants. Defendants' infringing and unlawful use of  
22 Plaintiff's Copyrighted Work have at least partially contributed to, are reasonably related to,  
23 and/or bear a legally significant relationship to Defendants' sale of such other goods and  
24 services and to Defendants' profits therefrom.

25           15. On or about November 9, 2016, Plaintiff provided written notice to Defendants  
26 that the Infringing Items constitute copyright infringement of Plaintiff's rights and demanded  
27 that Defendants immediately cease and desist from any further use of the Copyrighted Work  
28

1 including the Infringing Items, disclose to Plaintiff the names and contact information of the  
2 third parties from whom Defendants purchased the Infringing Items, and provide a full  
3 accounting of all sales made by Defendants of the Infringing Items for purposes of calculating  
4 Plaintiff's damages and lost profits.

5 16. Despite agreeing to cease and desist from further sale, distribution, and display  
6 of items infringing the Copyrighted Work, Defendants have failed to do so as the Infringing  
7 Items are still currently being displayed for sale on Defendant's website,  
8 www.meydastore.com.

9 17. Defendants have also failed and refused to provide a full accounting of all sales  
10 made by Defendants of the Infringing Items, or agreed to reimburse Plaintiff for its damages  
11 and lost profits.

12 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

13 **(Copyright Infringement)**

14 **(Against All Defendants)**

15 18. Plaintiff repeats and realleges all the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1  
16 through 17, inclusive, and by this reference incorporates the same herein as though fully set  
17 forth.

18 19. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff has been the owner of the Copyrighted  
19 Work reproduced, distributed and displayed by Defendants including the Infringing Items.

20 20. Through their conduct alleged herein, Defendants have infringed Plaintiff's  
21 copyright in the Copyrighted Work in violation of Section 106 and 501 of the Copyright Act,  
22 17 U.S.C. §§ 106 and 501.

23 21. Defendants' acts of infringement are willful, intentional and purposeful, in  
24 disregard of and with indifference of Plaintiff's rights. Plaintiff did not authorize Defendants'  
25 copying, distribution or display of the Copyrighted Work including the Infringing Items.

26 22. As a direct and proximate result of said infringement by Defendants, Plaintiff is  
27 entitled to damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

1           23. Plaintiff is also entitled to Defendants' profits attributable to the infringement,  
2 pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(b), including an accounting of and a constructive trust with respect  
3 to such profits.

4           24. Alternatively, Plaintiff is entitled to statutory damages under 17 U.S.C. §  
5 504(c). Since Defendants' infringement was willful, the award of statutory damages should be  
6 enhanced pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c)(2).

7           25. Plaintiff is further entitled to its attorney's fees and full costs pursuant to 17  
8 U.S.C. § 505 and otherwise according to law.

9           26. Defendants' conduct is causing and, unless enjoined and restrained by this  
10 Court, will continue to cause Plaintiff great and irreparable injury that cannot be compensated  
11 or measured in money. Plaintiff has no adequate remedy at law. Plaintiff is entitled to  
12 preliminary and permanent injunctions prohibiting further infringement of its exclusive rights.

13                                   **SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**

14                                   **(Contributory Copyright Infringement)**

15                                   **(Against All Defendants)**

16           27. Plaintiff repeats and realleges all the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1  
17 through 26, inclusive, and by this reference incorporates the same herein as though fully set  
18 forth.

19           28. Numerous individuals and entities directly infringed Plaintiff's copyrighted  
20 work.

21           29. Through their conduct alleged herein, Defendants induced, caused and  
22 materially contributed to the infringing acts of others by encouraging, inducing, allowing and  
23 assisting others to reproduce and distribute Plaintiff's Copyrighted Work.

24           30. The acts and conduct of Defendants, as alleged herein, constitute contributory  
25 copyright infringement.

26           31. As a direct and proximate result of said contributory infringement by  
27 Defendants, Plaintiff is entitled to damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

1           32. Plaintiff is also entitled to Defendants' profits attributable to the contributory  
2 infringement, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(b), including an accounting of and a constructive  
3 trust with respect to such profits.

4           33. Alternatively, Plaintiff is entitled to statutory damages under 17 U.S.C. §  
5 504(c). Since Defendants' contributory infringement was willful, the award of statutory  
6 damages should be enhanced pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c)(2).

7           34. Plaintiff is further entitled to its attorney's fees and full costs pursuant to 17  
8 U.S.C. § 505 and otherwise according to law.

9           35. Defendants' conduct is causing and, unless enjoined and restrained by this  
10 Court, will continue to cause Plaintiff great and irreparable injury that cannot be compensated  
11 or measured in money. Plaintiff has no adequate remedy at law. Plaintiff is entitled to  
12 preliminary and permanent injunctions prohibiting further infringement of its exclusive rights.

13                                   **THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION**

14                                   **(Vicarious Copyright Infringement)**

15                                   **(Against All Defendants)**

16           36. Plaintiff repeats and realleges all the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1  
17 through 35, inclusive, and by this reference incorporates the same herein as though fully set  
18 forth.

19           37. Numerous individuals and entities directly infringed Plaintiff's copyrighted  
20 work.

21           38. Defendants had the right and ability to control the infringing acts of the  
22 individuals or entities who directly infringed Plaintiff's Copyrighted Work.

23           39. Defendants obtained a direct financial benefit from the infringing activities of  
24 the individuals or entities that directly infringed Plaintiff's Copyrighted Work.

25           40. The acts and conduct of Defendants, as alleged herein, constitute vicarious  
26 copyright infringement.





1           5.       For Plaintiff's attorneys' fees and costs;

2           6.       For such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

3           **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

4           Plaintiff demands a trial by jury.

5  
6       Dated: January 23, 2017

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8       By: \_\_\_\_\_

9           STEVEN Y. HAN  
10           Attorneys for Plaintiff  
11           Dale Tiffany, Inc.